

# The Violence of War

# **Experiences and Images of Conflict**

Thursday 19<sup>th</sup> and Friday 20<sup>th</sup> June 2014 University College London

Thursday 19<sup>th</sup> June 2014

University College London 16 Taviton Street, London (SSEES Building) Room 347

9.15-9.45 Registration and welcome

Thursday 19<sup>th</sup> June 2014

**Parallel Session 1** 

University College London 16 Taviton Street, London (SSEES Building) Room 347

#### 10.00-11.30

Theories of War and Violence

- Dzemal Sokolovic, The Culture of War: From the Sources of War to the Concept of War
- Vittorio Cotesta, The Sociological Theory of War
- Adriano Vinale, For a Conceptual History of Violence: From Revolution to Civil War
- Klejda Mulaj, *War, Ethnic Cleansing, and Construction of Political Community*



#### 11.45-1.15

#### Violence and the Concentration Camp

- Soledad Fox, Memory, Fiction and Fact: Buchenwald in the Work of Jorge Semprún
- Elizabeth Bryant, Kadaververwertungsanstalten: *How the Soap Myth Impacted American Reactions to the Holocaust*
- Doriane Gomet, Breaking Bodies and Destroying Cultural Reference Points through Corporal Practices: The Example of Mauthausen Concentration Camp (1938-1945)

#### Lunch break

1.15-2.30

#### 2.30-4.00

#### The Atrocities of the First World War Reconsidered

- Stefan Papaioannou, The Expectation of Atrocity: Combatants, Civilians, and Observers of the Balkan Wars and First World War 1912-1918
- Philippa Read, Rape in First World War France and Belgium: Nuanced Perspectives
- Andrea Rosengarten, "Where are your Englanders now?": Military Violence against Enemy Civilians in German South-West Africa and the Question of German "Atrocities", 1914-1915
- Lampros Psomas, The Oppressors Threatened by the Oppressed? An Approach to Acts of Ethnic Violence Based on the Example of Southern Albania

#### 2.00-3.30

# Coffee break 4.00-4.30

#### 4.30-6.00

#### Acts of Violence in the Second World War

- Jacques Schuhmacher, *Hitler's War Crimes Investigators: Wehrmacht and SS Investigations* of Soviet War Crimes and Atrocities
- Bastiaan Willems, A Testimony of Loyalty: Drumhead Court Martial in Germany during the Final Year of the Second World War
- Kerstin Bischl, Presenting Oneself to the System: Red Army Soldiers on Violence in the "Stalingrad Protocols"
- Takuma Melber, *Mopping up the Enemy: Massacres and Japanese Culture of Violence in Occupied Southeast Asia, 1942-1945*





### Thursday 19<sup>th</sup> June 2014

#### Parallel session 2 Gordon Square 26, London Room B32

#### 10.00-11.30

#### War in the Nineteenth Century

- Irina Kantarbaeva-Bill, V. Vereshchagin's (1842-1904) Vae victis in Asia and in Europe
- Greg Carleton, Tolstoy and Discourses of Modern War
- Pat Troester, "Direful Vengeance:" A U.S.-Mexican War Massacre and the Culture of Collective Violence in Nineteenth-Century North America
- Effie Karageorgos, Agreeable, Active and Attractive': Australians' Attitudes towards Combat in South Africa, 1899-1902

#### 11.45-1.15

#### War Scares

- Alexandru Jipa-Teodoros, Italian Warmongers before World War I: Preaching War, Cherishing Violence and Waiting for Clashes
- Olivier Cosson, The Decisive Perception of War Violence Before World War I: New Perspectives on the French Military and the « offensive à outrance » (1905-1914)
- Gretchen Elizabeth Smith, *Protesting and Performing War: George Bernard Shaw and his Anti-War Plays* Arms and the Man, Major Barbara, *and* Heartbreak House

#### 1.15-2.30 Lunch break

#### 2.30-4.00

#### Narratives of Contemporary Violence

- Yael Teff-Seker, War, Peace and the Palestinian "Other" in Israeli Textbooks
- Ron Ben-Tovim, Online Soldier Poetry and the Re-Construction of Language after War
- Angham Abdullah, The Violence of War in Iraqi Women's War Fiction
- Nitzan Tal, Empathic Unsettlement in an Israeli Narrative of Conflict

4.00-4.30 Coffee break

4.30-6.00 Revolutionary and Nationalist Violence



- Julia Nicholls, 'Savage Wolves and Brigands': The Paris Commune in French Revolutionary Thought, 1871-1885
- James Yeoman, Violence, Ideology and Experience: Spanish Anarchism and the Outbreak of the First World War
- Aidan Beatty, Masculinity and Martyrdom in Zionism and Irish Nationalism

### Thursday 19<sup>th</sup> June 2014

#### Parallel Session 3 Gordon Square 25, London Room 107

#### 10.00-11.30 Civil War

- María Gómez-Martín, *The Children of the Spanish Civil War: Construction of an Imaginary in the Exile*
- Claudio Hernández Burgos, Between Rejection and Support: Combatant and Civilian Attitudes during the Spanish Civil War (1936-1939)
- Vlasis Komninos, *Representations of Greek Civil War in Cinema during the Period 1967-*1974: A Glorified Tragedy, a Trauma Turned to Spectacle

#### 11.45-1.30

#### Defeat, Truce and Forms of Violence

- Holly Furneaux and Mark Rawlinson, *Truce: The Experience and Art of Armistice 1854-6*, 1914
- Nicholas White, *Fictions of Defeat: Zola's* La Débâcle and the Reconstruction of the *Franco-Prussian War*
- Tristana Dini, Force and Pain: Perceptions of War in the Works of Simone Weil and Marguerite Duras
- Chiara Magnante, *The Form of Violence: The War of Canudos and* Os sertões *by Euclides da Cunha*

1.30-2.30 Lunch break

#### 2.30-4.00 Imagining the Second World War

- Jane McArthur, Recto-Verso: De-ciphering Press Photographs Showing the Results of Bombings on London 1944
- Effie Yiannopoulou, *War in Black British Utopias*



• Angeliki Tseti, "Smile, Boys, Smile": War Photographs, Photo-literature and the Multidirectional Memory of War in Beryl Bainbridge's Master Georgie

4.00-4.30 Coffee break

#### 4.30-6.00

#### **Fascism and War**

- Lucio Valent, Experiences, Images and Political Reflections on First World War in Italian Interwar Literature
- Marla Stone, Imagining War, Imagining the Enemy: Italian Fascist Combat Film
- Matteo di Figlia, Tales of Martyrdom in Late Italian Fascism

# **Public Lecture**

#### Thursday 19<sup>th</sup> June 2014 6.15 p.m.

# **Professor Richard Overy**

# *An Avalanche of Terror'? Bombing Imagined and Real, 1919-1945*

#### University College London Gower Street, London Darwin Lecture Theatre Room B40

## Friday 20<sup>th</sup> June 2014

**Parallel Session 1** 

University College London 16 Taviton Street, London (SSEES Building)



#### **Room 347**

#### 9.30-11.15

#### The Meanings of the Second World War

- Benedikt Brunner, Political Religion at the Front? Religio-political Semantics in Fieldpost Letters of Wehrmacht Soldiers in the Second World War
- Caroline Perret, Resistance Politics in Non-Violence: Jean Paulhan's 'Fautrier The Enraged' (1943)
- Vojin Majstorović, International Bonding through Hatred and Violence: The Yugoslav-Soviet Encounter and the German Enemy during World War II
- Švardová Petra, Monuments to the Red Army in Czechoslovakia: Image of New Hero or Centre of Conflict?

#### 11.30-1.15

#### **Representing and Remembering Twentieth-Century Conflicts**

- Judith Keene, The Other Guernica: Picasso's Korean War Painting
- Maria Grazia Galantino, War Violence and Public Memory: Narratives on the Mass Rapes of World War II in Italy
- Andrea Brazzoduro, *Experiences and Memories of French and Algerian Veterans: Remembering the "petite guerre" of the Aurès-Nememcha Mountains*
- Kalina Yordanova, Violence of War: Atrocities, Excitement and Unresolved Mourning

#### 1.15-2.00 Lunch Break

#### 2.00-3.30

#### **Psychology and War**

- Duncan Barron and Steve Davies, Lest We Forget? The Long-term Impact of Remembering the Violence of War for Older Veterans
- Bidisha Kantha, The Effect of Neurasthenia or Shell- shock on the Poetry of Wilfred Owen
- Pablo La Porte, 'A Cowardly Form of Warfare': Perceptions and Experiences of Use of Poison Gas after the First World War
- Daphne Rozenblatt, Scemi di Guerra: *Military Personnel at the Sanitorium of Villa Maria Pia*

3.30-4.00 Coffee break

> Friday 20<sup>th</sup> June 2014 Parallel Session 2



#### Foster Court, Gower Street, London Room 233

#### 9.30-11.00

#### **Citizen-Soldiers and Militias**

- Uri S. Choen, *Towards a Theory of the Militia*
- Efrat Even-tzur, The Law and the Violent Thrill: A Lacanian View on the Image of "The Good Soldier" and its Crisis in Israeli Discourse

#### 11.30-1.00

#### **Post-War Order**

- Béla Bodó, *The Perpetrators of the White Terror: Paramilitary Violence in Hungary, 1919-*1921
- Emily R. Gioielli, "Rousing the Conscience of the World": Internationalism and the Hungarian White Terror, 1919-1923
- Rudolf Kučera, Bewailing Defeat, Exploiting Victory: Violence and the Constitution of the New Central European Order 1918-1922

#### 1.00-2.00 Lunch break

#### 2.00-3.15

#### Aesthetics, the Media and the Representation of War

- Stuart Bender, Screen Representations of Death and the Technique of Audio-visual Distortion
- Dario Vidojković, The Violence of War in Movies on the First and Second World War from 1914-1960
- Erica Grossi, On (Iconic) Violence: Photography sub specie bellica as Gestus

3.30-4.00 Coffee break

### Friday 20<sup>th</sup> June 2014

#### Parallel Session 3 Foster Court, Gower Street, London Room 235



Arts & Humanities Research Council

#### 11.30-1.00 An Uncivil War

- John H. Matsui, Political Violence, Violent Politics: Democrats and Republicans at War in Virginia, 1862
- David Graham, Maryland on Trial: Violence and Postbellum Reflections in a Civil War Border State
- John Haymond, 'The Most Horrible and Nameless Outrages': Atrocities, Oppositional Cultures and the Laws of War in the US-Dakota War of 1862

1.00-2.00 Lunch break

2.00-3.30 No session: see parallel sessions 1 and 2

3.30-4.00 Coffee break

Friday 20<sup>th</sup> June 2014

#### Plenary Session University College London 16 Taviton Street, London (SSEES Building) Room 347

4.00-5.30

# **Professor Alan Kramer**

# The Sharp End: Witnessing, Perpetrating, and Suffering Violence

Followed by a plenary discussion.



# UCL IN LONDON





# UCL MAIN CAMPUS

# Map 2 Bloomsbury Campus

